LESSON 5-2

# Writing Linear Equations from a Table

Practice and Problem Solving: A/B

Graph the data, and find the slope and y-intercept from the graph. Then write an equation for the graph in slope-intercept form.



Write an equation in slope-intercept form that represents the data.

3.	Sales Per Day, <i>x</i>	0	1	2	3
	Daily Pay (\$), y	100	105	110	115

equation:

4.

Time Since Turning Oven Off (min), <i>x</i>	0	5	10	15
Temperature of Oven (°F), <i>y</i>	375	325	275	225

equation:

#### The table shows the linear relationship of the height y (in inches) of a tomato plant x weeks after it was planted.

- 5. Write an equation that shows the height of the tomato plant.
- 6. Use the equation to find the height of the tomato plant 6 weeks after it was planted.

Weeks After Planting, <i>x</i>	Height (in.), <i>y</i>		
0	8		
1	11		
2	14		
3	17		

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7.0 8. $\frac{1}{2}$  or 0.5

9. y = 0.5x

10. Move the line up so that it begins at (0, 4) and includes (17, 12).

## Reteach

- 1. 1.5; 0; *d* = 1.5*t*
- 2. 75; 50; *n* = 75*t* + 50

## **Reading Strategies**

- 1. horizontal axis
- 2. vertical axis
- 3. CD and DE
- 4. The "rise" is 0 to 8 mph, or 8 mph, and the "run" from 2:15 P.M. to 2:18 P.M. is

3 minutes or 3. Therefore, the slope is  $\frac{8}{3}$ .

- 5. She increases her speed from 0 mph to 8 mph from point *C* to point *D* and she runs at a constant speed of 8 miles per hour from point *D* to point *E*.
- 6. These lines are not linear or straight, so the slope is not constant.

## **Success for English Learners**

- 1. 3; 0; *y* = 3*x*
- 2. 6; 4; y = 6x + 4

# **LESSON 5-2**

## Practice and Problem Solving: A/B



slope: 2

y-intercept: 8

equation: y = 2x + 8



slope: 0.4; *y*-intercept: 2; equation: y = 0.4x + 2

3. y = 5x + 100

4. 
$$y = -10x + 375$$

5. y = 3x + 8

6. 26 in.

## Practice and Problem Solving: C

1.	Servings, <i>x</i>	0	1	2	3
	Total Cost (\$), y	70.00	70.20	70.40	70.60

### y = 0.2x + 70

2.	Games bowled, <i>x</i>	1	2	3	4
	Total Cost (\$), y	4.50	6.00	7.50	9.00

y = 1.5x + 3

- 3. negative; as the time increases, the height decreases.
- 4. a. Gym A: y = 20x + 50, Gym B: y = 25x + 30; the slope represents the monthly cost, and the *y*-intercept represents the membership fee.
  - b. Gym A; For 10 months of membership, Gym A costs \$250 and Gym B costs \$280. So Gym A is less expensive.

## Practice and Problem Solving: D

- 1. B
- 2. C
- 3. C
- 4.8
- 5.  $\frac{1}{1}$  or 0.25
- 6. 1
- 7.4
- 8.6
- 9. 15